

# What do you know? Geography



## Year 1

Know the names of the four countries that make up the UK and name the three main seas that surround the UK.

Know features of hot and cold places in the world.

Know which the hottest and coldest season is in the UK.

Know and recognise main weather symbols.

Know the main differences between city, town and village.

Know where the equator, North Pole and South Pole are on a globe.

Know which is N, E, S and W on a compass.

Know their address, including postcode.

## Year 2

Know the names of and locate the seven continents of the world.

Know the names of and locate the five oceans of the world.

Know the name of and locate the four capital cities of England, Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland.

Know the main differences between a place in England and that of a small place in a non-European country.

Identify the following physical features: mountain, lake, island, valley, river, cliff, forest and beach.

Explain some of the advantages and disadvantages of living in a city or village.

Know and use the terminologies: left and right; below, next to

## Year 3

Know the names of and locate at least eight European countries.

Know the names of and locate at least eight counties and at least six cities in England.

Know the names of four countries from the southern and four from the northern hemisphere.

Know at least five differences between living in the UK and a Mediterranean country.

Know what causes an earthquake.

Label the different parts of a volcano.

Use maps to locate European countries and capitals.

Know and name the eight points of a compass.

## Year 4

Know the names of and locate at least eight major capital cities across the world.

Know where the main mountain regions are in the UK.

Know, name and locate the main rivers in the UK.

Know where the equator, Tropic of Cancer, Tropic of Capricorn and the Greenwich Meridian are on a world map.

Know what is meant by the term 'tropics'.

Know and label the main features of a river.

Know the name of and locate a number of the world's longest rivers.

Know the names of a number of the world's highest mountains.

Explain the features of a water cycle.

# What do you know? Geography



Know why most cities are located by a river.

Use maps and globes to locate the equator, the Tropics of Cancer and Capricorn and the Greenwich Meridian.

Know how to plan a journey within the UK, using a road map.

## Year 5

Know the names of a number of European capitals.

Know the names of, and locate, a number of South or North American countries.

Know key differences between living in the UK and in a country in either North or South America.

Know what is meant by biomes and what the features of a specific biome are.

Label layers of a rainforest and know what deforestation is.

Know how to use graphs to record features such as temperature or rainfall across the world.

## Year 6

Know about time zones and work out differences.

Know the names of and locate some of the world's deserts.

Know why are industrial areas and ports are important

Know main human and physical differences between developed and third world countries.

Use Google Earth to locate a country or place of interest and to follow the journey of rivers, etc.

Know what most of the ordnance survey symbols stand for.

Know how to use six-figure grid references.